Faculty Research Achievement

The **Department of Humanities and Sciences** is proud to announce that **Dr. K. Gayathri Devi**, faculty member in Mathematics, has successfully published a research paper titled **"Advancement in Next-Gen Medical Intelligence: Fuzzy Logic-Driven Expert Systems for Clinical Decision-Making"** on **8th April 2026.** This research work highlights innovative applications of fuzzy logic in developing intelligent systems for medical decision-making, contributing to the advancement of interdisciplinary research in healthcare and technology. The department congratulates **Dr. K. Gayathri Devi** on this commendable achievement and appreciates her continued efforts in enhancing the institution's academic and research excellence.

RESEARCH PAPER

Advancement in Next-Gen Medical Intelligence: Fuzzy Logic-Driven Expert Systems for Clinical Decision-Making

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ABSTRACT

Clinical decision-making is increasingly mediated by intelligent systems that must operate under pervasive uncertainty, heterogeneous data streams, and stringent demands for transparency. Fuzzy logic provides a mathematically grounded yet linguistically interpretable framework for encoding domain expertise and modelling vague clinical concepts such as "mild pain," "borderline risk," or "suboptimal control." This paper proposes a next-generation medical intelligence architecture in which fuzzy logic–driven expert systems form the core reasoning layer within clinical decision support systems (CDSS). The conceptual framework integrates (i) a structured methodology for eliciting and maintaining fuzzy knowledge bases from clinicians, (ii) adaptive fuzzy inference mechanisms that can incorporate data-driven parameter learning, and (iii) an explainability layer that exposes human-readable IF–THEN rules and graded recommendations aligned with contemporary requirements for trustworthy AI. The discussion addresses design choices for membership function construction, rule-base reduction, and multi-criteria aggregation in complex diagnostic and therapeutic scenarios, as well as strategies for combining fuzzy inference with machine learning models to exploit both data regularities and expert knowledge. Particular attention is given to safety, validation, and usability aspects, including mechanisms for uncertainty quantification, conflict resolution between knowledge sources, and workflow-compatible presentation of recommendations. Synthesizing recent developments in fuzzy CDSS across domains such as obstetrics, neurology, oncology, cardiology, and nutrition, the paper outlines a research agenda for scalable, interoperable, and regulation-ready fuzzy logic–driven expert systems that can support nuanced, context-aware clinical decisions while preserving clinician autonomy and accountability.

Keywords: Fuzzy logic, clinical decision support systems, medical expert systems, explainable artificial intelligence, uncertainty modelling, healthcare informatics

How to cite this article: Cherukuri M, Gayathri Devi K, Santosh KC, Farooqui Y, Somlal J, Kulkarni M. Advancement in Next-Gen Medical Intelligence: Fuzzy Logic-Driven Expert Systems for Clinical Decision-Making. Int J Drug Deliv Technol. 2026;16(20s): 958-972. DOI: 10.25258/ijddt.16.20s.97

Source of support: Nil.

Conflict of interest: None

Introduction

The complexity of modern healthcare delivery requires clinical decisions to be made rapidly and accurately in environments characterized by incomplete information, ambiguous symptomatology, and highly heterogeneous patient profiles. The traditional reliance on clinician intuition and experience, although invaluable, is increasingly challenged by expanding diagnostic categories, large-scale biomedical datasets, and the rise of precision medicine. As clinical environments become more digitized through electronic health records (EHRs), real-time monitoring devices, and multimodal medical imaging, there is a critical need for intelligent decision support